House Study Bill 628 - Introduced

HOU	SE FILE	
ВУ	(PROPOSED COMMITTE	Ε
	ON COMMERCE BILL B	Y
	CHAIRPERSON COWNIE)

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act requiring the licensure of flexible credit lenders, and
- 2 making civil penalties applicable.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. NEW SECTION. 536B.1 Title.
- 2 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Iowa
- 3 Flexible Loan Act".
- 4 Sec. 2. NEW SECTION. 536B.2 Definitions.
- 5 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise
- 6 requires:
- 7 1. "Annual percentage rate" means the measure of the cost
- 8 of credit, expressed as a yearly rate, that relates the amount
- 9 extended to a consumer on a flexible credit loan to the amount
- 10 and timing of payments made, as computed under the federal
- 11 Truth in Lending Act.
- 12 2. "Consumer" means an individual who obtains a flexible
- 13 credit loan.
- 3. "Federal Truth in Lending Act" means as defined in
- 15 section 537.1302.
- 16 4. "Finance charge" means the amount payable by a consumer
- 17 incident to or as a condition of the extension of a flexible
- 18 credit loan but excluding other fees allowed under section
- 19 536B.18.
- 20 5. "Flexible credit lender" means a person who advertises to
- 21 make, solicit, or hold the person out to make a flexible credit
- 22 loan to a consumer in this state.
- 23 6. "Flexible credit loan" is a loan in which all of the
- 24 following are applicable:
- 25 a. The debt is incurred for a personal, family, or household
- 26 purpose.
- 27 b. The debt is not less than five hundred dollars and not
- 28 more than five thousand dollars.
- 29 c. The debt is unsecured.
- 30 d. The debt is payable in substantially equal installment
- 31 payments of principal and interest for the term of the loan.
- 32 $\,\,$ e . The debt is subject to prepayment in whole or in part at
- 33 any time without penalty.
- f. The term length of the loan is for a minimum of six
- 35 months and a maximum of twenty-four months.

- "Licensee" means a person licensed pursuant to this
 chapter.
- 3 8. "Regularly engaged in the business" means any of the 4 following:
- 5 a. Advertising to or making any other solicitation to a 6 resident of this state to offer a flexible credit loan within 7 this state.
- 8 b. Making three or more flexible credit loans within a 9 calendar year to residents of this state.
- 10 9. "Superintendent" means the superintendent of banking 11 within the banking division of the department of commerce.
- 12 Sec. 3. NEW SECTION. 536B.3 Exemptions.
- 13 This chapter shall not apply to any of the following:
- 14 l. A person who does business under the authority of a
- 15 law of this state, or any other state while regulated by a
- 16 state agency of that other state, or of the United States,
- 17 relating to banks, savings banks, trust companies, savings and
- 18 loan associations, profit sharing and pension trusts, credit
- 19 unions, insurance companies, or receiverships if the person
- 20 is regulated by the other law or under the jurisdiction of a 21 court.
- 22 2. A person who is not regularly engaged in the business of 23 making a flexible credit loan.
- 3. A person who is licensed pursuant to another law of this
- 25 state to the extent that the person's activities are governed
- 26 by that law.
- 27 4. A consumer loan to the extent provided under chapters
- 28 533D, 536, 536A, 536C, or 537.
- 29 Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 536B.4 License application fees.
- 30 1. Unless exempt under section 536B.3, a person shall not
- 31 engage in the business of making a flexible credit loan to a
- 32 resident of this state without first having obtained a license
- 33 as a flexible credit lender from the superintendent.
- 2. An applicant for a license shall submit an application
- 35 in writing, under oath, and in the form as prescribed by the

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- 1 superintendent. The application shall require any information
- 2 that the superintendent determines is necessary.
- 3. At the time of making the application, the applicant
- 4 shall pay to the superintendent a fee of one hundred dollars.
- 5 Sec. 5. NEW SECTION. 536B.5 Grounds for denial of license.
- 6 The superintendent may deny a license for any of the
- 7 following:
- 8 1. The person is insolvent.
- 9 2. The person has failed to demonstrate the financial
- 10 responsibility, experience, character, and general fitness to
- 11 command the confidence of the community and to warrant the
- 12 belief that the business of the proposed flexible credit lender
- 13 will be honestly and efficiently conducted.
- 14 3. The person has failed to pay the fee required under
- 15 section 536B.4.
- 16 4. The person has failed to demonstrate that the person
- 17 maintains at least twenty-five thousand dollars in assets
- 18 readily available for use in the conduct of the business for
- 19 the licensed office and each licensed branch office.
- 20 5. The person has, either knowingly or without the exercise
- 21 of due care to prevent a violation, violated any provision of
- 22 this Title XIII of the Code or any rule or order adopted or made
- 23 pursuant to this Title XIII.
- 24 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 536B.6 Issuance of license form —
- 25 posting.
- 26 l. The superintendent shall issue a license to an applicant
- 27 within one hundred twenty days after receiving a complete
- 28 application unless the superintendent finds grounds for denying
- 29 the license.
- 30 2. A license issued under this chapter shall be valid for a
- 31 term of one year, beginning on January 1 and ending on December
- 32 31.
- 33 3. A license issued under this chapter shall remain in full
- 34 force until surrendered, revoked, or suspended.
- 35 4. A license issued under this chapter shall not be

- 1 transferable or assignable.
- 2 5. A license issued under this chapter shall remain the
- 3 property of this state. Upon the voluntary surrender of the
- 4 license by the licensee or the revocation of the license by
- 5 the superintendent, the licensee shall immediately deliver the
- 6 license to the superintendent. Surrender or revocation of the
- 7 license shall not affect any other liability of the licensee.
- 8 6. A license issued pursuant to this chapter shall be kept
- 9 conspicuously posted at the office of the licensee and any
- 10 licensed branch office where flexible credit loan transactions
- 11 are conducted.
- 12 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 536B.7 License location.
- 13 1. A licensee shall designate the principal place of
- 14 business where the licensee shall conduct flexible credit loan
- 15 transactions pursuant to this chapter, which shall be indicated
- 16 on the license as the licensed office location.
- 2. a. A licensee may obtain a branch office license from
- 18 the superintendent for each branch office if the licensee wants
- 19 to maintain more than one license location.
- 20 b. A licensee may obtain a branch office license by
- 21 submitting an application in the form as prescribed by the
- 22 superintendent and paying a fee of two hundred fifty dollars
- 23 for each branch office license.
- 24 c. The superintendent shall issue a branch office
- 25 license indicating the address of the branch office if the
- 26 superintendent determines that the applicant is qualified for
- 27 the license.
- 28 3. A licensee shall not conduct flexible credit loan
- 29 transactions under any name or at any place of business other
- 30 than the name and location indicated on the license. However,
- 31 a licensee may do any of the following:
- 32 a. Provide a flexible credit loan by mail or electronic
- 33 means.
- 34 b. Make an accommodation to a consumer at any location upon
- 35 a request by the consumer.

- 1 c. Conduct an administrative, loan servicing, or
- 2 recordkeeping activity at any other location not open to the
- 3 public provided that the superintendent is notified in advance
- 4 of that activity.
- 5 4. A licensee may change the licensed office location or
- 6 licensed branch office location by providing the superintendent
- 7 with written notice, and the superintendent shall amend the
- 8 license accordingly.
- 9 5. a. A licensee shall not conduct flexible credit loan
- 10 transactions from within any licensed office location or
- 11 licensed branch office location in which any other business not
- 12 licensed pursuant to this Title XIII of the Code is solicited
- 13 or engaged in, or in conjunction with any other business not
- 14 licensed pursuant to this Title XIII, without providing notice
- 15 to the superintendent.
- 16 b. If the superintendent determines that the other business
- 17 is of such a nature or is being conducted in such a manner
- 18 as to conceal an evasion or violation of this Title XIII of
- 19 the Code or any rules adopted pursuant to this Title XIII,
- 20 or is otherwise being conducted in an unlawful manner, the
- 21 superintendent may restrict the licensee from conducting its
- 22 business as a flexible credit lender in conjunction with that
- 23 other business.
- 24 Sec. 8. NEW SECTION. 536B.8 Renewal of license.
- 25 l. A license issued pursuant to this chapter shall be
- 26 renewed annually. A licensee may renew a license by submitting
- 27 an application in the form as prescribed by the superintendent
- 28 no later than December 1 and paying a renewal fee of two
- 29 hundred fifty dollars.
- 30 2. The superintendent may assess a late fee of ten dollars
- 31 per day for applications submitted and accepted for processing
- 32 after December 1.
- 33 3. The license of a licensee who has not filed a renewal
- 34 application or paid the renewal fee by December 31 shall
- 35 expire and the licensee shall not act as a flexible credit

- l lender until the license is renewed or a new license is issued
 pursuant to this chapter.
- 3 Sec. 9. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **536B.9** Grounds for denial of license 4 renewal suspension revocation.
- 5 l. The superintendent may deny the renewal of a license or
- 6 suspend or revoke a license if the superintendent determines
- 7 any of the following:
- 8 a. The licensee is insolvent.
- 9 b. The licensee is not a person of honesty, truthfulness,
- 10 and good character, as determined by rule.
- 11 c. The licensee has failed to pay the annual renewal fees.
- 12 d. The licensee has failed to file an annual report as
- 13 required by this chapter when the report was due or within
- 14 any extension of time provided by the superintendent for good 15 cause.
- 16 e. The licensee has failed to demonstrate that the licensee
- 17 maintains at least twenty-five thousand dollars in assets
- 18 readily available for use in the conduct of the business for
- 19 the licensed office and each licensed branch office.
- 20 f. The licensee has violated a provision of this Title XIII
- 21 of the Code or any rule made pursuant to this Title XIII either
- 22 knowingly or without the exercise of due care to prevent the
- 23 violation.
- 24 2. The superintendent may also deny the renewal of a license
- 25 or suspend or revoke a license if the superintendent determines
- 26 a fact or condition exists which would have warranted the
- 27 superintendent to refuse to originally issue the license.
- 28 Sec. 10. NEW SECTION. 536B.10 Records.
- 29 1. A licensee shall keep such books, accounts, and records
- 30 as the superintendent may require in order to determine whether
- 31 the licensee is complying with the provisions of this chapter
- 32 and with the rules adopted by the superintendent under this
- 33 chapter.
- 34 2. A licensee shall preserve for at least two years after

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35 making the last entry on any flexible credit loan all books,

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1 accounts, and records pertaining to the loan. A licensee who

- 2 uses an electronic recordkeeping system shall not be required
- 3 to keep a written copy of the books, accounts, and records
- 4 provided that the licensee is able to generate all of the
- 5 information required under this section in a timely manner for
- 6 examination or other purposes.
- 7 3. A licensee shall make any books, accounts, and records
- 8 kept outside of this state available to the superintendent
- 9 within three business days upon request by the superintendent.
- 10 The superintendent may examine such books, accounts, and
- ll records at the office of the licensee located outside of this
- 12 state.
- 13 4. A licensee shall provide to the superintendent or the
- 14 superintendent's duly authorized representative access, during
- 15 normal business hours, to the licensee's offices, files, safes,
- 16 and vaults regarding the flexible credit lending business or
- 17 regarding the subject matter of any examination, investigation,
- 18 or hearing regarding the licensee.
- 19 Sec. 11. NEW SECTION. 536B.11 Annual report by licensee.
- 20 1. A licensee shall annually on or before April 1 file a
- 21 report with the superintendent giving such relevant information
- 22 as the superintendent reasonably may require concerning
- 23 the business and operations during the twelve-month period
- 24 ending the preceding December 31. Upon good cause shown by a
- 25 licensee, the superintendent may extend the time for filing the
- 26 report for a period not to exceed sixty days.
- 27 2. a. The annual report shall include a licensee's average
- 28 annual percentage rate and average loan amount during the
- 29 twelve-month period ending the preceding December 1.
- 30 b. On at least an annual basis the superintendent shall
- 31 compile a report of the average annual percentage rate and
- 32 average loan amount of each licensee as submitted pursuant
- 33 to paragraph "a". The superintendent shall disseminate the
- 34 report in a manner deemed appropriate and shall make the report
- 35 available to the public for inspection and copying.

- 3. The annual report shall include the total number of
- 2 flexible credit loan transactions that the licensee completed
- 3 in the prior two years.
- 4 4. a. If a licensee fails to file an annual report under
- 5 this section, the superintendent or any person designated
- 6 by the superintendent may examine the books, accounts, and
- 7 records of the licensee, prepare the annual report, and charge
- 8 the licensee an examination fee as established by rule. The
- 9 fee shall be based on the actual cost of the examination or
- 10 investigation.
- ll b. If a licensee fails to file an annual report within the
- 12 specified time and has not received an extension, the licensee
- 13 shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed five dollars
- 14 per day until the licensee has filed the annual report. The
- 15 licensee shall pay the penalty to the superintendent within
- 16 thirty days after the penalty is levied.
- 17 Sec. 12. NEW SECTION. 536B.12 Surrender of license.
- 18 A licensee may surrender a flexible credit loan license
- 19 by delivering to the superintendent written notice that the
- 20 license is surrendered. The surrender does not affect the
- 21 licensee's civil or criminal liability for acts committed
- 22 prior to such surrender or entitle such licensee to a return
- 23 of any part of the annual license fee. The superintendent
- 24 may establish procedures for the disposition of the books,
- 25 accounts, and records of the licensee and may require such
- 26 action as deemed necessary for the protection of consumers that
- 27 have flexible credit loans that are outstanding at the time of
- 28 surrender of the license.
- 29 Sec. 13. NEW SECTION. 536B.13 Impairment of preexisting
- 30 loan.
- 31 1. The revocation, suspension, surrender, expiration, or
- 32 alteration of a license provided under this chapter shall not
- 33 impair or affect any of the following:
- 34 a. The obligation of a preexisting flexible credit loan
- 35 between a flexible credit lender and a consumer.

- b. The ability or right of a flexible credit lender to
 service a preexisting flexible credit loan from outside this
 state.
- If this chapter or any part of this chapter is modified,
- 5 amended, or repealed, resulting in a cancellation or alteration
- 6 of any flexible credit lender license or right of a licensee
- 7 under this chapter, that cancellation or alteration shall not
- 8 impair or affect the obligation of any preexisting contract
- 9 between a flexible credit lender and any consumer.
- 10 Sec. 14. NEW SECTION. 536B.14 Restrictions.
- 11 1. A licensee shall not knowingly advertise, display,
- 12 distribute, broadcast, or televise, or cause or allow to be
- 13 advertised, displayed, distributed, broadcast, or televised, in
- 14 any manner, any false, misleading, or deceptive statement or
- 15 representation with regard to the rates, terms, or conditions
- 16 of a flexible credit loan. To the extent applicable, all
- 17 advertising shall comply with the advertising requirements
- 18 specified in the federal Truth in Lending Act.
- 19 2. A licensee shall not provide a flexible credit loan
- 20 to a consumer with more than one outstanding flexible credit
- 21 loan provided under this chapter at any one time. A licensee
- 22 shall inquire of any consumer seeking a flexible credit loan
- 23 regarding whether the consumer has any outstanding flexible
- 24 credit loans. A licensee may only offer a consumer a flexible
- 25 credit loan if the consumer represents in writing that the
- 26 consumer has no outstanding flexible credit loans.
- 27 3. a. A licensee shall not provide a flexible credit loan
- 28 with an annual percentage rate greater than that provided in 10
- 29 U.S.C. §987(b), to any of the following:
- 30 (1) A member of the United States armed forces who is on
- 31 active duty under a call or order that does not specify a
- 32 period of thirty days or less.
- 33 (2) A person on active national guard and reserve duty.
- 34 (3) A dependent as defined in 10 U.S.C. §987(i).
- 35 b. A licensee shall not provide a flexible credit loan

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- 1 to a consumer unless the consumer has signed a statement, to
- 2 be included as part of the loan, attesting to whether or not
- 3 the consumer is a military member or a dependent as defined
- 4 in 10 U.S.C. §987(i). The statement shall be in the form as
- 5 prescribed by the superintendent by rule.
- 6 c. A flexible credit loan made in violation of 10 U.S.C.
- 7 §987 is void and its terms and conditions unenforceable.
- 8 4. A licensee shall not condition a flexible credit loan
- 9 upon a consumer's agreement to repay the loan by recurring
- 10 automatic electronic fund transfers from the consumer's bank
- 11 account. However, this shall not preclude the consumer from
- 12 providing written authorization to repay a loan by recurring
- 13 automatic electronic fund transfers from the consumer's bank
- 14 account if the licensee offers a repayment option.
- 15 Sec. 15. NEW SECTION. 536B.15 Rules.
- 16 The superintendent may adopt rules to administer this
- 17 chapter.
- 18 Sec. 16. NEW SECTION. 536B.16 Noncompliance.
- 19 1. A flexible credit loan that is provided by a person who
- 20 is required to be licensed under this chapter but who is not
- 21 licensed is void and its terms and conditions unenforceable.
- 22 2. Except as provided in subsection 1 and section 536B.14,
- 23 subsection 3, failure to comply with this chapter shall not
- 24 affect the validity or enforceability of a flexible credit
- 25 loan.
- 26 Sec. 17. NEW SECTION. 536B.17 Disclosures.
- 27 l. To the extent applicable, a licensee shall comply with
- 28 the disclosure requirements as set forth in the federal Truth
- 29 in Lending Act.
- 30 2. A licensee shall conspicuously display a sign printed
- 31 in at least twelve-point bold font type at each desk in the
- 32 licensed office and licensed branch office where flexible
- 33 credit loan transactions are conducted with the following
- 34 disclosure:
- 35 Notice: Before signing any loan documents or otherwise

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- 1 committing to a loan, you may take copies of those documents
- 2 away from the flexible credit lender's place of business for
- 3 review.
- 4 3. A licensee providing electronic flexible credit loans
- 5 shall conspicuously display the following disclosure on the
- 6 licensee's internet site:
- 7 Notice: Before signing any loan documents or otherwise
- 8 committing to a loan, please read our terms and conditions
- 9 carefully.
- 10 4. A licensee who fails to provide disclosures as required
- 11 under this section shall be subject to a civil penalty not to
- 12 exceed three hundred dollars for each violation.
- 13 Sec. 18. NEW SECTION. 536B.18 Finance charge.
- 14 1. A licensee may charge a finance charge on a flexible
- 15 credit loan at a rate not to exceed twenty-four percent per 16 month.
- 17 2. This section does not authorize the compounding of a 18 finance charge.
- 19 Sec. 19. NEW SECTION. 536B.19 Other fees and charges.
- 20 l. In addition to a finance charge authorized under section
- 21 536B.18, a licensee may collect any of the following fees or
- 22 charges:
- 23 a. A delinquency charge if an installment is not paid in
- 24 full within seven days, equal to five percent of the amount of
- 25 the installment.
- 26 b. Court costs and reasonable attorney fees if the flexible
- 27 credit loan is referred for collection to an attorney other
- 28 than an employee of the licensee.
- 29 c. A dishonored check service fee if a licensee receives
- 30 a check, draft, negotiable order of withdrawal, or similar
- 31 instrument that is not paid or is not honored by a depository
- 32 institution, equal to the actual charges assessed by the
- 33 depository institution.
- A licensee shall not directly or indirectly charge,
- 35 contract for, or receive any other amount in connection with a

1 flexible credit loan except as provided in this chapter.

- 2 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 5 This bill creates new Code chapter 536B to require licensure
- 6 of persons who wish to provide flexible credit loans to
- 7 residents of the state.
- 8 The bill defines "flexible credit loan" to mean a loan that
- 9 is incurred for a personal, family, or household purpose, is
- 10 not less than \$500 and not more than \$5,000, is unsecured,
- 11 is payable in substantially equal installment payments of
- 12 principal and interest for the term of the loan, is subject to
- 13 prepayment in whole or in part at any time without penalty, and
- 14 is for a term length of a minimum of 6 months and a maximum of
- 15 24 months.
- 16 The bill exempts the following persons from the requirements
- 17 of the bill: a person who does business under any law relating
- 18 to banks, savings banks, trusts, savings and loan associations,
- 19 profit sharing and pension trusts, credit unions, insurance
- 20 companies, or receiverships, a person who is not regularly
- 21 engaged in the business of making flexible credit loans, as
- 22 defined in the bill, a person who is licensed pursuant to
- 23 another Iowa Code chapter to the extent that the person's
- 24 activities are governed by that Code chapter, or a consumer
- 25 loan provided under Code chapters 533D, 536, 536A, 536C, or
- 26 537.
- 27 The bill prohibits a person from engaging in the business
- 28 of making flexible credit loans to a resident in this state
- 29 without first obtaining a license from the superintendent
- 30 of the banking division in the department of commerce. An
- 31 applicant for a license must submit an application in the form
- 32 prescribed by the superintendent and pay a fee of \$100.
- The bill allows the superintendent to deny a license if the
- 34 applicant is insolvent, has failed to demonstrate the financial
- 35 responsibility, experience, character, and general fitness

- 1 required, as determined by rule, has failed to pay the \$100
- 2 fee, or has failed to demonstrate the availability of at least
- 3 \$25,000 in assets for use in the conduct of the business for
- 4 the licensed office and each licensed branch office.
- 5 The bill requires the superintendent to issue a license
- 6 within 120 days of receiving an application unless grounds
- 7 exist for denying it. A license is valid for one year,
- 8 from January 1 to December 31, remains in full force until
- 9 surrendered, revoked, or suspended, and is not transferable.
- 10 A license remains the property of the state and must be
- 11 immediately returned to the superintendent if a licensee
- 12 voluntarily surrenders it. A license must be posted
- 13 conspicuously in the office of the licensee and any licensed
- 14 branch offices.
- The bill requires a licensee to designate the principal
- 16 place of business to be indicated on the license. A licensee
- 17 wishing to maintain more than one place of business may
- 18 obtain a branch office license by submitting an application
- 19 as prescribed by the superintendent and paying a \$250 fee.
- 20 A licensee is prohibited from conducting flexible credit
- 21 loan transactions under any name or location different than
- 22 what is indicated on the license, provided, however, that
- 23 a licensee may provide loans by mail or electronic means,
- 24 make an accommodation to a consumer at any location upon
- 25 the consumer's request, or conduct an administrative, loan
- 26 servicing, or recordkeeping activity at any other location if
- 27 the superintendent is notified. A licensee can change the
- 28 license location by giving the superintendent written notice to
- 29 amend the license.
- 30 The bill prohibits a licensee from conducting flexible
- 31 credit loan transactions from any licensed office location
- 32 where other business activities unrelated to flexible credit
- 33 lending occur without giving notice to the superintendent. The
- 34 superintendent may prohibit a licensee from conducting business
- 35 as a flexible credit lender in conjunction with, or at the

1 location of, such other business.

- 2 The bill allows a licensee to obtain a renewal license by
- 3 submitting an application as prescribed by the superintendent
- 4 no later than December 1 and paying a \$250 fee. A renewal
- 5 application submitted after December 1 is subject to a \$10 late
- 6 fee for each day it is late. A license of a licensee who has
- 7 not filed a renewal or paid the fee by December 31 expires.
- 8 The bill allows the superintendent to deny a renewal license
- 9 or suspend or revoke a license if the licensee is insolvent,
- 10 is not a person of honesty, truthfulness, and good character,
- 11 as determined by rule, has failed to pay the renewal fee, has
- 12 failed to file an annual report, has failed to demonstrate
- 13 the availability of at least \$25,000 in assets for use in the
- 14 conduct of the business for each office, or has violated a
- 15 provision of the bill either knowingly or negligently. The
- 16 superintendent may deny a renewal license or suspend or revoke
- 17 a license if a fact or condition exists to have warranted the
- 18 superintendent to refuse to originally issue the license.
- 19 The bill requires a licensee to keep records for the
- 20 superintendent to determine whether the licensee is complying
- 21 with the bill for at least two years. A licensee must make
- 22 all records kept outside of the state available to the
- 23 superintendent within three business days upon request. A
- 24 licensee must provide the superintendent with access to their
- 25 records during normal business hours.
- 26 The bill requires a licensee to provide the superintendent
- 27 with an annual report on or before April 1, which may be
- 28 extended for no more than 60 days upon showing good cause. The
- 29 report must include the licensee's average annual percentage
- 30 rate, as defined in the bill, average loan amount during the
- 31 12-month period ending the preceding December 1, and the
- 32 total number of flexible credit loan transactions completed
- 33 in the prior two years. The superintendent must compile a
- 34 report of such information on at least an annual basis and
- 35 make the report available to the public. The superintendent

1 may prepare the annual report of a licensee who has failed to

- 2 file their annual report and charge a fee based on the cost of
- 3 preparation. A licensee who has failed to file their annual
- 4 report without an extension is also subject to a civil penalty
- 5 not to exceed \$5 for each day until their report is filed,
- 6 which must be paid within 30 days of being charged.
- 7 The bill provides that the revocation, suspension,
- 8 surrender, cancellation, or alteration of a license will not
- 9 impair or affect the validity of a preexisting flexible credit
- 10 loan or the ability of a lender to service a preexisting loan
- 11 outside of this state.
- 12 The bill restricts a licensee from advertising in any false
- 13 or misleading manner with regards to the rates or terms of a
- 14 flexible credit loan and requires a licensee to comply with the
- 15 advertising requirements in the federal Truth in Lending Act.
- 16 A licensee cannot provide a flexible credit loan to a consumer
- 17 with more than one outstanding flexible credit loan, and the
- 18 consumer must represent in writing that the consumer has no
- 19 outstanding loans. A licensee cannot provide a flexible credit
- 20 loan to a military member or dependent, as defined in 10 U.S.C.
- 21 §987(i), with an annual percentage rate greater than that
- 22 provided in 10 U.S.C. §987(b). Before a licensee may provide
- 23 a flexible credit loan, the consumer must sign a statement
- 24 attesting to whether or not the consumer is a military member
- 25 or dependent. A loan made in violation of 10 U.S.C. §987 is
- 26 void and its terms and conditions unenforceable. A licensee is
- 27 prohibited from conditioning a loan on a consumer's agreement
- 28 to repay by recurring automatic electronic fund transfers.
- 29 The bill provides that a flexible credit loan provided
- 30 by a person who is required to be licensed under new Code
- 31 chapter 536B but who is not licensed is void and its terms and
- 32 conditions unenforceable. However, any other noncompliance
- 33 with new Code chapter 536B, except pertaining to military
- 34 members and their dependents, will not affect the validity of
- 35 a flexible credit loan.

- 1 The bill requires a licensee to comply with the disclosure
- 2 requirements in the federal Truth in Lending Act. A licensee
- 3 must display a disclosure sign, as described in the bill, at
- 4 each desk in the licensed office and each licensed branch
- 5 office and on the licensee's internet site if the licensee
- 6 provides electronic flexible credit loans. A licensee who
- 7 fails to do so is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$300
- 8 for each violation.
- 9 The bill allows a licensee to charge a finance charge,
- 10 as defined in the bill, on a flexible credit loan at a rate
- 11 not to exceed 24 percent per month. However, a licensee is
- 12 not permitted to compound a finance charge. In addition to
- 13 this, a licensee may collect a delinquency charge, court costs
- 14 and reasonable attorney fees, and a dishonored check service
- 15 fee, as described in the bill. A licensee is prohibited
- 16 from collecting any other charges or fees in connection with
- 17 conducting flexible credit loan transactions.